

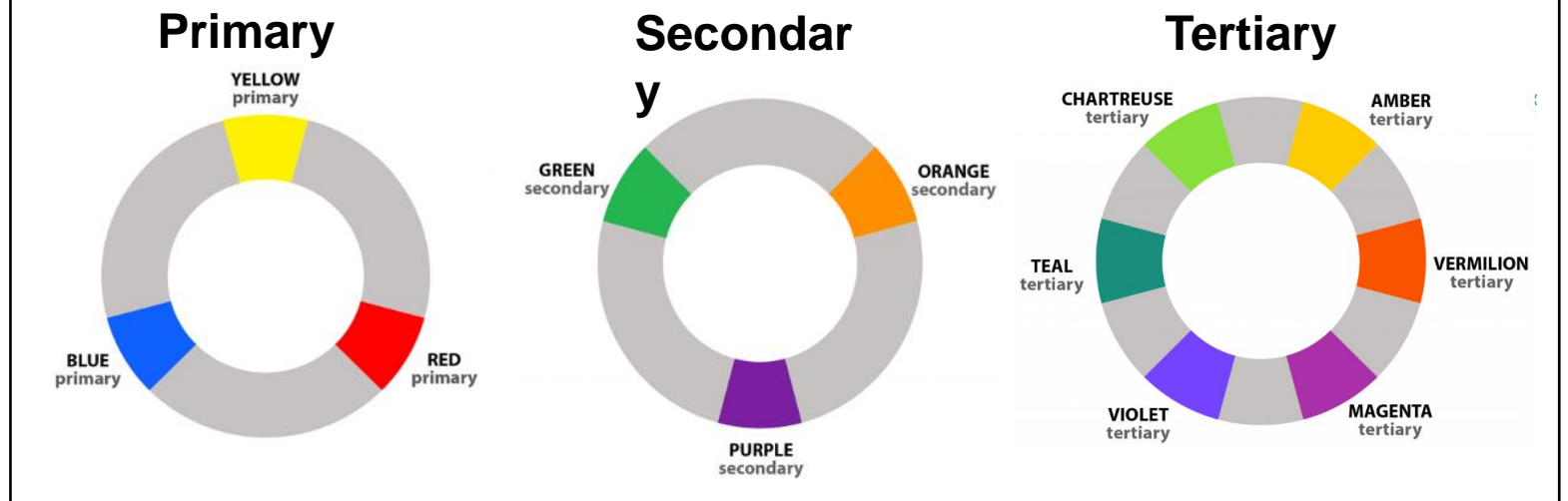
# Year 4 KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER

## Art- Painting.

### ESSENTIAL VOCABULARY

<b>tertiary colours</b>	<p>Mixing yellow and orange produces <b>yellow-orange (amber)</b>.</p> <p>Mixing red and orange produces <b>red-orange (vermilion)</b>.</p> <p>Mixing red <u>and</u> purple produces <b>red-purple (magenta)</b>.</p> <p>Mixing blue <u>and</u> purple produces <b>blue-purple (violet)</b>.</p> <p>Mixing blue and green produces <b>blue-green (teal)</b>.</p> <p>Mixing yellow and green produces <b>yellow-green (chartreuse)</b>.</p>
<b>colour block</b>	The exploration of taking colors that are opposites on the color wheel and pairing them together to make interesting and complementary color combinations.
<b>colour wash</b>	A painting technique in which a paintbrush is loaded with watery paint and passed loosely over a surface to make a continuous transparent area with little evidence of brushwork.
<b>emotion / mood</b>	A feeling/the feeling you have from viewing a piece of art.
<b>cool / warm</b>	Cool/warm generally refers to the position of a color on a color wheel. Half of the color wheel is cool (purple to green) and the other half is warm (green-yellow to red).
<b>mix</b>	The procedure for mixing colours together to effect changes of colour.

### Primary, secondary and tertiary colours



### Types of paint

#### Acrylic

- ✿ Dries very fast
- ✿ Once dried, can be painted over
- ✿ Water resistant
- ✿ Will cover different surfaces, including glass
- ✿ Glue-like so can be used as part of a collage piece
- ✿ Large selection of colours
- ✿ Can be expensive



#### Powder paints

- ✿ Wide selection of colours
- ✿ Scoop the powder onto a plate/mixing tray then slowly mix with water
- ✿ You have to be careful with the consistency as adding too much water will make the paint too thin, or not adding enough will make it too thick.



#### Oils

- ✿ Dries very slowly
- ✿ Once dried, can be painted over
- ✿ Colours maintain their richness when dry
- ✿ Can be used thickly or thinly
- ✿ Large selection of colours



#### Watercolours

- ✿ Paint can be 'lifted off' by rewetting
- ✿ If paint has dried, just adding water will make it reusable
- ✿ Allow for colours drying lighter
- ✿ No white – use the paper or canvas instead
- ✿ Cheap paints



### ESSENTIAL VOCABULARY

<b>blend</b>	To combine or mix materials so they become indistinguishable from each other.
<b>mix</b>	The procedure for mixing colours together to effect changes of colour.
<b>tone</b>	The relative lightness or darkness of a colour. E.g. Light, dark, tint, shade, black, white, grey, shadow, highlight, contrast, monotone.

### GOLDEN VOCABULARY

<b>primary colours</b>	Red, yellow and blue.
<b>secondary colours</b>	Orange, purple and green.