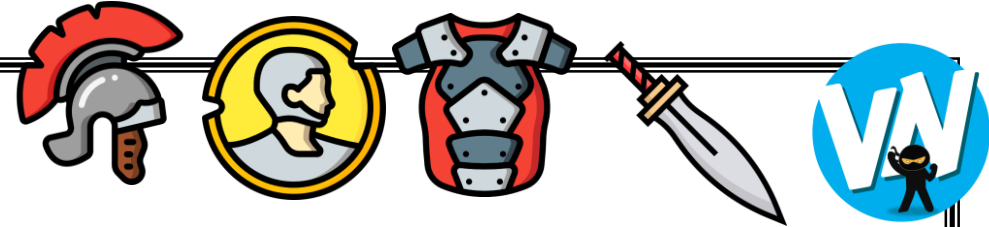





Romans KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER



ESSENTIAL ROMANS VOCABULARY	
Invaded	Entering an area by force in order to take over.
Chariot	A two-wheeled vehicle drawn by horses and used in racing and warfare.
Gladiator	A man trained to fight against other men or animals in an arena.
Emperor	A ruler of an empire.
Centurion	The commander of a century in the ancient Roman army.
Amphitheatre	An open circular building with a central space surrounded by tiers of seats.
Temple	A building devoted to the worship of a god or gods.

753 BC	55 BC	27 BC	43 AD	50 AD	60 AD	80 AD	122 AD	312 AD	410 AD
Rome is founded by Romulus	Julius Caesar attempts his first invasion of Britain	Augustus become the first Roman Emperor	Roman invasion of Britain	London is founded	Boudicca rebels 	Colosseum is built in Rome	Hadrian's Wall is built	Christianity becomes the official religion of the Roman empire	Last Romans leave Britain

GOLDEN VOCABULARY	
Conquered	Gaining or acquiring by force
Military	The armed forces of a country
Europe	A continent in the northern hemisphere
Ancient	Belonging to the very distant past

Roman inventions.
<p>Julian Calendar - the Romans invented the Julian calendar, which had 365 days and split into 12 months. It was based on the solar year and the calendar months July and August were named after Julius Caesar and Emperor Augustus.</p> <p>Roman Roads - The Romans invented straight roads. They did this to move supplies, soldiers and communications around their land. They built Watling Street and parts of the A12.</p> <p>Aqueducts/Sanitation - the Romans built aqueducts which brought clean water into towns and cities as well as building sewer systems to take waste out of the cities.</p> <p>Roman Law/Census - The Romans developed the concept of being innocent until proven guilty. The sixth emperor of Roman, Emperor Tullius started the census. The census recorded who was a part of the Roman Empire and determined taxes.</p>



Who were the Romans?
The Romans were a group of people from Italy. They invaded the British Isles in 43 AD and remained until 410 AD.

Key People	
Emperor Claudius	The first Roman emperor to successfully invade Britain
Caligula	The third Roman emperor. He ruled from 37AD to 41AD.
Boudicca	The Celtic queen who fought back against the Romans
Julius Caesar	Famous Roman leader who attempted to invade Britain
Nero	The fifth Roman emperor. He ruled from 54AD to 68AD.
Hadrian	A Roman emperor who ruled from 117AD to 138AD. He built Hadrian's Wall.
Boudicca	Boudicca was a Celtic queen who led a rebellion against the Roman occupation of Britain. Her campaign was successful initially, but her troops were defeated by Paulinus in 61 AD. The Romans were outnumbered, but had superior weapons and training.

Hadrian's Wall
In 122 AD Emperor Hadrian ordered his soldiers to build a wall between Roman Britain and Scotland. This was for defence and to control who could enter and leave the land.

